

HIGHER TECHNICAL INSTITUTE

**ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING
DEPARTMENT**

DIPLOMA PROJECT

**DESIGN OF THE ELECTRICAL
SERVICES OF A LUXURY HOUSE**

E. 1445

PAVLOS PAVLOU

JUNE 2009

HIGHER TECHNICAL INSTITUTE	PROJECT NO
	3827

CONTENTS

	PAGE
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	1
SUMMARY	2
INTRODUCTION	3
CHAPTER 1: ILLUMINATION DESIGN	
1.1 Introduction.....	5
1.2 Definitions and units.....	5
1.3 Rules for Energy Efficient lighting.....	7
1.4 Method of illumination calculations.....	8
1.5 Procedure for lumen method.....	9
1.6 Typical calculations.....	10
1.7 Tables of illumination design.....	11
CHAPTER 2: LIGHTING CIRCUIT DESIN	
2.1 Lighting Circuit design.....	13
2.2 Introduction.....	16
2.3 Typical Calculations	16
2.4 Tables of results	19
CHAPTER 3: SOCKET OUTLETS DESIGN	
3.1 Introduction.....	20
3.2 Typical Calculations	20
3.3 Table of results.....	24
CHAPTER 4: FIXED ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES	
4.1 Washing machine calculations.....	25
4.2 Cooker unit calculations	28
4.3 Water heater calculations.....	31
4.4 Refrigerator Diagram.....	34
4.5 Water Pump.....	37
4.6 Table of results.....	40

CHAPTER 5: AIR CONDITION DESIGN

5.1 Typical calculations.....	41
5.2 Table of result.....	44

CHAPTER 6: FIRE ALARM SYSTEM

6.1 Introduction.....	45
6.2 Manual fire alarm system.....	45
6.3 Equipment	45
6.4 Design.....	47
6.5 Cables used.....	47

CHAPTER 7: INTRUDER ALARM SYSTEM

7.1 Introduction.....	48
7.2 Main parts of the system	48
7.3 Design Zoning	50
7.4 Equipment used	50

CHAPTER 8: LIGHTNING PROTECTION DESIGN

8.1 Introduction.....	51
8.2 Lightning conductor.....	51
8.3 Effects of lightning strike.....	52
8.4 Need for protection.....	53
8.5 Zone of Protection.....	53
8.6 Down conductors.....	54
8.7 Estimation of exposure risk	54

CHAPTER 9: TELEPHONE DESIGN

9.1. Introduction.....	55
9.2 Definitions and terms	56
9.3 Earthing	58
9.4 Installation of the access cable.....	59
9.5 Installation of the conduits.....	59
9.6 Conduit schematics.....	61
9.7 Conduit schematics.....	61

CHAPTER 10: TELEVISION INSTALLATION

10.1 Introduction	63
10.2 Circuit diagram.....	64

CHAPTER 11: INSPECTION AND TESTING

11.1 Introduction	65
11.2 TESTING.....	68

CHAPTER 12: DISTRIBUTION BOARDS AND PHASE BALANCING

12.1 Ground Floor board	69
12.2. Studio 1 Basement	73
12.3. Studio 2 Basement	77

CHAPTER 13: MATERIALS AND COSTING

13.1 Introduction	81
13.2 The analytical method	81
13.3 Tables.....	82
13.4 Costing evaluation	90

CONCLUSIONS	91
--------------------------	-----------

REFERENCES	92
-------------------------	-----------

APPENDICES	93
-------------------------	-----------

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I would like to express my thanks to my project supervisor, Mr G Kourtellis lecturer of the Electrical Engineering Department of H.T.I. for this valuable guidance and assistance for the completion of this project and my family who supported all this year.

Also I would like to thanks all the engineers helped me in providing the necessary information as specifications, technical data, price list of the equipments used, and to all the lecturers of H.T.I who helped me and game me valuable knowledge to complete the electrical engineering course.

SUMMARY

The purpose of this assignment is to examine and study the design of electrical services of a house. The whole design must be carried out with care and responsibility as it directly involved with the safety of people, livestock and property.

The whole design must be carried out in accordance to the IEE wiring regulation 16th edition and EAC regulation.

The design of the electrical services of the building is explained in detail to the various chapters of this project. The main body of the project is divided in 12 chapters in order to simplify the study of the project.

At the end of the project appendices are included giving specifications for the devices and equipments used also detailed architectural drawings are provided showing the locations of the equipment used.

INTRODUCTION

The House is consisting of a ground floor and two basement studios. In the ground floor there is a parking place.

Objective of the Project

1. To design the complete electrical installation of a luxury house which includes the following:
 - i. Illumination Design
 - ii. Lighting Design
 - iii. Power Design
 - iv. Telecommunications Design
 - v. Lighting Protection
 - vi. Fire Alarm System Design
 - vii. Burglar Alarm System Design
2. To provide all necessary diagrams schedule of materials and costing including labour

Terms and Conditions:

- Tree-phase 415 Vms 50Hz T.T. earthing system
- Z_e : external earth fault loop impedance = 1Ω
- I s/c: 5KA at 0.8p.f (power factor)
- Scale 1:100
- Ca: Ambient Temperature 30 degree Celsius
- General Purpose PVC Copper
- Method 3 Cables in conduits
- Architectural drawings will be provided
- The IEE Wiring Regulation 16th Edition as currently amended and the local EAC condition of supply must be complied with.
- CYTA requirements to be taken into consideration