HIGHER TECHNICAL INSTITUTE <u>NICOSIA-CYPRUS</u>

ACADEMIC YEAR 1990 - 1991

DIGITAL THERMOMETER

E/759 PROJECT SUBMITTED BY

DEMERTZIS CONSTANTINOS

IN PART SATISFACTION OF THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA OF TECHNICAL ENGINEER IN THE DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING OF THE HIGHER TECHNICAL

INSTITUTE OF CYPRUS.

PROJECT SUPERVISOR : MR A. KAPLANIS

TYPE OF PROJECT:

INDIVIDUAL _____ OR GROUP

SUBMITTED IN JUNE 1991

HIGHER REPORTED 1846

ABSTRACT

THE DIGITAL THERMOMETER THAT HAS BEEN DESIGNED IS SIMPLE IN CONSTRUCTION SINCE THERE IS A SINGLE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT THAT DOES THE CONVERSION. THE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT NEEDS A REFERENCE VOLTAGE AND A CLOCK SINCE IT WORKS ON THE RAMP TYPE METHOD. THIS I.C. IS COMMONLY USED IN ALL FORMS OF VOLTAGE READINGS FOR EXAMPLE ALL THE DIGITAL VOLTMETERS THAT ARE ON THE MARKET HAVE SUCH AN I.C., WHICH MEANS THAT IT IS ALSO EASY TO GET, AS WELL AS INEXPENSIVE.

THE CIRCUIT HAS BEEN DESIGNED TO BE AS COMPACT AS POSSIBLE, BECAUSE IT WILL BE FITTED NEXT TO THE LIGHT SWITCH, THE CIRCUIT HAS ALSO NIGHT ILLUMINATION THAT WORKS AFTER THE LUMINANCE HAS FALLEN AT A CERTAIN LEVEL. THIS LEVEL CAN BE ADJUSTED BY THE VARIABLE RESISTOR.

DIFFERENT TYPES OF CIRCUITS CAN BE JOINED ON TO THIS ONE, LIKE A THERMOSTAT THAT NEEDS ONLY AN OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER, TRANSISTOR, RESISTORS AND A RELAY.

<u>5</u>

CONTENTS

*

ABSTRACT	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	5
ACKNOWLEDGE	MENTS	6
INTRODUCTIO	N	8
CHAPTER 1:	EXPLANATION OF THE CIRCUIT DIAGRAM	11
	GENERAL FEATURES OF THE 7106	13
i	DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE ANALOGUE SECTION	14
	<u>1)</u> AUTO ZERO PHASE	15
	2) SIGNAL INTEGRATE PHASE	15
	3) DE-INTEGRATING PHASE	15
	DIFFERENTIAL INPUT	16
	DIFFERENTIAL REFERENCE	16
		17
		17
		19
	DIGITAL SECTION	21
	SYSTEMS TIMING	23
CHAPTER 2:	COMPONENT SELECTION	26
	1) INTEGRATED RESISTOR	26
	2) INTEGRATING CAPACITOR	26
	3) AUTO ZERO CAPACITOR	26
	4) REFERENCE CAPACITOR	27
	5) OSCILLATOR COMPONENTS	27
	6) REFERENCE VOLTAGE	27

CHAPTER 3: POWER SUPPLY 29	9
TYPICAL APPLICATIONS	D
<u>1)</u> VOLTMETER	D
<pre>2) MEASURING RADIOMETRIC VALUES</pre>	daven de
3) DIGITAL THERMOMETER	2
<u>4)</u> DEVELOPING OVER AND UNDER RANGE SIGNALS . 33	3
CHAPTER 4: ADDITIONAL FACILITIES	8
<u>1)</u> THERMOSTAT 38	8
2) NIGHT ILLUMINATION	0
CHAPTER 5: PRELIMINARY TESTS 4	1
<u>1)</u> AUTO ZERO 47	1
<u>2)</u> OVER RANGE 4	1
<u>3)</u> POLARITY 4	1
TROUBLE AREAS WHEN CONSTRUCTING THE CIRCUIT 4	1
COSTING OF THE PROJECT	2
CONCLUSION:	2
REFERENCE:	2
APPENDIX A: TIME TABLE OF PROJECT 4	3
APPENDIX B: CIRCUIT DIAGRAMS 4	4
APPENDIX C: COMPONENTS DIMENSIONS AND CHARACTERISTICS 4	5

л Э