# HIGHER TECHNICAL INSTITUTE

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MECHANICAL ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT

# **DIPLOMA PROJECT**

SAFETY MEASURES AND PROCEDURES IN AN INDUSTRY

by

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# SAFETY MEASURES AND PROCEDURES IN AN INDUSTRY

by

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**Project Report** 

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## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS SUMMARY INTRODUCTION

## **CHAPTER I UPPER & BOTTOM MANIPULATION DEPARTMENT**

Introduction

1. Cutting machines ATOM G888, G999.

**1.1 Description of the m/cs.** 

1.2 Operation of the m/cs. 1.3 Machine Safety 1.4 Maintenance.

1.5 Instructions for the correct use of the m/cs.

**1.6** Possible troubles and their elimination.

#### **CHAPTER II SEWING DEPARTMENT**

#### Introduction

2 Automatic Joining Stitcher AJS-A m/c.

2.1 General description of the m/cs functions.

2.2 Safety instructions to be followed by the workers.

2.3 Safety instructions for a safety officer.

2.4 Schedule of preventative maintenance.

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3.4 Cerim K80 m/c.

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4.2 Training.

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4.4 Layout and maintenance of areas.

4.5 Protection of personnel.

4.6 The lift-track.

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Introduction

6.1 Management of organizational aspects of safety.

6.2 Management of physical aspects of the environment.

#### REFERENCES

**APPENDICES** 

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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and finally

My family that provided me the psycological support for the development of the project.

#### SUMMARY

This project deals with safety measures and procedures for "BATA" factory in Cyprus.

The project covers the three existing departments of the factory:

- 1) Upper and bottom manipulation department
- 2) Sewing department
- 3) Finishing department

The safe operation and use of a lifttruck and all the appropriate safety measures that should be followed in areas where the LT passes through, are covered in Transportation.

Also an attempt was made to raise an important factor that affects working conditions, in factories, that is, the ergonomics.

Finally the project deals with, what I believe is the most important mean by which, safety is ensured in a factory; the management of the factory and their contribution to safety of their employees.

#### INTRODUCTION

It is a fact that many people are badly injured or even loose their lifes in industrial accidents that happen every year.

That occurs in my opinion mainly due to the following two reasons:

1. Inexperience and ignorance of the employees about the hazards, that may exist, when operating a machine.

2. Attempts of the employers to increase the efficiency of production without taking the appropriate safety precautions and action mainly because they consider safety as an obstacle to production or waste of money.

In this project an attempt was made to emphasize that:

1. Every employee should have in mind that he must be properly trained, have also full knowledge about the hazards of his work, be responsible and pay attention to its job so as to be able to fullfil its objectives and responsible in the factory without risking his life or the life of his colleagues. 2. Every employer should realize that by ensuring safety in every activity of his factory, not only prevents accidents but also contributes to the increase of production rate, quantity and quality of products.

When these two factors are completely covered in every factory then I believe that a giant step will be made in diminishing industrial accidents.