#### HIGHER TECHNICAL INSTITUTE

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING COURSE

#### DIPLOMA PROJECT

# DESIGN OF THE ELECTRICAL SERVICES OF A BUILDING

E.1354

ARISTIDOU ANDREAS

JUNE 2004

### DESIGN OF THE ELECTRICAL SERVICES OF A BUILDING

## PROJECT SUBMITTED BY ARISTIDOU ANDREAS A.

TO THE DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING OF THE HIGHER TECHNICAL INSTITUTE NICOSIA-CYPRUS

IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DIPLOMA OF

## TECHNICIAN ENGINEER IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

**JUNE 2004** 

PROJECT SUPERVISOR: Mr C.CHRISAFIADES SENIOR LECTURER OF THE ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT, H.T.I.



Dedicated specially
to my parents for all their support
also to my rest of family,
my sweetheart
and to all my real
friends.

#### **CONTENTS**

	PAGE
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	1
SUMMARY	2
INTRODUCTION	3
CHAPTER 1: CIRCUIT DESIGN PROCEDURE  1.1 Introduction 1.2 Circuit design procedure	4 4 4
CHAPTER 2: ILLUMINATION DESIGN 2.1 Introduction 2.2 Rules for energy efficient lighting 2.3 Definitions 2.4 Methods of illumination 2.5 Procedure of the Lumen method 2.6 Typical calculations 2.7 Tables of illumination design	7 7 8 8 9 10
CHAPTER 3: LIGHTING CIRCUIT DESIGN 3.1 Introduction 3.2 Typical calculations 3.3 Table of results	13 13 16
CHAPTER 4: SOCKETS OUTLET DESIGN 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Typical calculations 4.3 Table of results 4.4 Residual current device	19 19 23 25

CHAPTER 5 : FIXED ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES	
5.1 Washing machine calculations	26
5.2 Cooker unit calculations	29
5.3 Water heater calculations	32
5.4 Refrigerator calculations	38
5.5 Water pump calculations	41
5.6 Lift motor calculations	44
5.7 Tables of results	47
CHAPTER 6 : STORAGE HEATERS DESIGN	
6.1 Introduction	50
6.2 Typical calculations	50
6.3 Table of results	53
6.4 Calculation of the supply cables	56
6.5 Table of results	60
CHAPTER 7 : AIR CONDITION DESIGN	
7.1 Typical calculations	61
7.2 Table of results	64
7.3 Heat loss	66
7.4 Tables of results for combined air condition with heating	67
CHAPTER 8 : LIGHTNING PRIOECTION DESIGN	
8.1 Introduction	70
8.2 Lightning conductor	70
8.3 Effects of lightning strike	70
8.4 Need for protection	71
8.5 Zone for protection	71
8.6 Down conductors	71
8.7 Estimation of exposure risk	72
CHAPTER 9 : FIRE ALARM SYSTEM	
9.1 Introduction	73
9.2 Manual fire alarm system	73
9.3 Equipment	73
9.4 Design	74
9.5 Cables used	74

CHAPTER 10 : TELEPHONE DESIGN	
10.1 Introduction	75
11.2 Definitions and terms	75
12.3 Earthing	76
12.4 Installation of the access cable	77
12.5 Installation of the conduits	77
12.6 Conduit schematic	79
CHAPTER 11 : INSPECTION AND TESTING	
11.1 Introduction	81
11.2 Visual inspection	81
11.3 Testing	81
CHAPTER 12 : DISTRIBUTION BOARDS AND PHASE BALANCING	
12.1 Apartment D/Bs	84
12.2 DB01 (Common D/B)	111
12.3 Table of results	114
CHAPTER 13 : MATERIALS AND COSTING	
13.1 Introduction	115
13.2 Analytical method	115
13.3 Material costing	116
13.4 Costing evaluation	120
CONCLUSIONS	101
CONCLUSIONS	121
REFERENCES	122
APPENDICES	123
DRAWINGS	

#### **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

I would like to express my thanks to my project supervisor, Mr C. Chrisafiades senior lecturer of the Electrical Engineering Department of H.T.I. for his valuable guidance and assistance for the completion of this project.

Also I would like to thanks all the engineers helped me in providing the necessary information as specifications, technical data, price lists of the equipments used , and to all the lectures of HTI who helped me and gave me valuable knowledge to complete the electrical engineering course .

#### **SUMMARY**

The purpose of this project is to examine and study the design of the electrical services of a building. The whole design must be carried out with care and responsibility as it is directly involved with the safety of people, livestock and property.

The whole design must be carried out in accordance to the IEE wiring regulations 16<sup>th</sup> edition, EAC and CYTA regulations.

The design of the electrical services of the building is explained in detail to the various chapters of this project. The main body of the project is divided in 13 chapters in order to simplify the study of the project.

At the end of the project appendices are included giving specifications for the devices and equipments used.

And at the end detail architectural drawings are provided showing the locations of the equipment used.

#### **INTRODUCTION**

This project examines the electrical services of a building.

The following designs are consisted.

- Illumination design
- Lighting Circuit Design
- Socket Outlet Circuits Design
- Fixed Electrical Appliances
- Air Condition Design
- Storage Heater Design
- Telecommunication Design
- Lightning Protection Design
- Fire Alarm System Design
- Inspection and Testing
- Telecommunication Design
- Distribution boards and phase balancing

When the design is completed the cost of the materials and the labour cost will be evaluated.

#### Terms and Conditions

- Supply: Three phase 415 V rms, TT earthing system
- Ze : External earth fault loop impedance =  $0.5 \Omega$
- Ca : Ambient Temperature 30°
- General Purpose PVC Copper
- Method 3 Cables in Conduit
- The whole design is based on 16<sup>th</sup> edition of IEE regulations, CIBS code for illumination design, EAC conditions of supply and CYTA requirements.

Also we must consider, after the electrical installation is completed, inspection and testing in accordance to the regulations 712 and 713 of IEE wiring regulations 16<sup>th</sup> edition.