# FIGHER TECHNICAL INSTITUTE FILECTRICAL ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT

DIPLOMA PROJECT

# DESIGN OF THE ELECTRICAL SERVICES OF HOTEL APARTMENTS

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**Project Report** 

Submitted to

of the Higher Technical Institute
in partial fulfillment of the requirements

for the Diploma of

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TO

THE PERSONS THAT I LOVE MORE THAN MY OWN LIFE, MY WIFE AND MY DAUGHTER, AND TO MY DEAR PARENTS:

For all their help which they offered me with love and understanding throughout my years at the  $\mathbf{H.T.I}$  and especially throughout this project .

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# **ABSTRACT**

This project deals with the design of the electrical services of hotel apartments.

The electrical services are the lighting, power and telecommunication installation.

It is based on the fundamental regulations of the IEE and

Provides full analysis of results and design procedures together with all the necessary informations, pictures, cataloges and aarchitecture drawings regurding the project design given in each appendix respectively with each chapter.

<u>CHAPTER 1</u>: This chapter deals with the illumination design and in accordance with the CIBS code the level of illumination of the various areas was found:

CHAPTER 2: This chapter deals with the earthing .

<u>CHAPTER 3</u>: This chapter deals with the electrical circuit designs that means with the power and lighting circuits .

<u>CHAPTER 4</u>: This chapter deals with the distribution boards ratings and interconnecting cables .

CHAPTER 5: This chapter deals with the balancing and diversity .

**CHAPTER 6**: This chapter deals with the fault level calculations.

<u>CHAPTER 7</u>: This chapter deals with the telephone distribution design of the hotel apartments in accordance with CYTA requirements.

#### SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

MDB Main distribution Board
DB Distribution Board

AC Alternative Current

DC Direct Current

MDC Main Distribution Case

DC Distribution Case BS British Standard

IEE Institution of Electrical Engineers
EAC Electricity Authority of Cyprus
MCD Ministrum Circuit Broadens

MCB Miniature Circuit Breakers
MCCB Moulded Case Circuit Breakers

MCCB Moulded Case Circuit Breakers
RCCD Residual Current Circuit Breakers

PCV Polyvinyl Chronide

CPC Circuit Protective Conductor

SWA Steel Wire Armoured

EFLI Earth Fault Loop Impedance

CIBS Chartened Institute of Building Services

**DBM1 Distribution Board of apartment M2** 

S/O Socket Outlet

M Meter

### Introduction

This project deals with the design of the Electrical services of hotel apartments situated in Paphos .

The whole installation is carried out in accordance to the following requirements:

- (1) The 16th edition of the IEE wiring regulations and additional local regulations.
- (2) EAC conditions of supply.
- (3) CIBS code for interior lighting.
- (4) CYTA regulations.

## **ASSUMPTIONS**

- (1) Supply voltage: 415Vrms 50Hz, TT earthing system.
- (2) Wiring method: PVC conduit (methot 3).
- (3) Cables: (a) PVC copper cable single core.
  - (b) PVC / SWA / PVC .
- (4) Each conduit carries one cct only, so grouping factor: C1 = 1
- (5) Ambient temperature is assumed to be 30  $\,$  C, so ambient temperature factor  $\,$  C2 = 1.
- (6) Thermal insulation is not used, so insulation factor C3 = 1.
- (7) Height of distribution boards from the floor= 1.5m.
- (8) Height of switches from the floor= 1.5m
- (9) Height of socket outlets from the floor= 1.5m