HIGHER TECHNICAL INSTITUTE

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT

DIPLOMA PROJECT

\$

STATISTICAL ANALYSIS AND FORECASTING OF THE POWER CONSUMPTION OF THE INDUSTRIAL SECTOR IN CYPRUS

E.1267

CHRISTODOULIDES LOUCAS

JUNE 2001



Statistical Analysis and Forecasting of the power consumption of the industrial sector in Cyprus.

By Loucas Christodoulides.

<u>SUMMARY</u>

In this project, first we will see subjects about energy, power, and production- distribution -consumption of electrical energy, etc. Because when dealing with subjects like forecasting of energy you must have knowledge of the subject. So the reader of this project will be able to acquire a general background about electrical energy (this will also help in understanding the need for forecasting), identify the need for forecasting.

After we will see subjects about the forecasting method and analyze the statistical data that are needed in order for someone to say with certainty if the attempted forecast is correctly performed and whether or not it will resemble the true ones (future true values of power consumption).

Therefore we explain the statistical analysis in depth in order to provide information to help the reader to understand the results. Next we will present the tables, we discuss the results, we make our comments, and we have our conclusions. Also the results will be charted for better visual understanding.

Finally we will see another forecasting method with multiple linear regression, also we will present the tables, and we discuss the results. We make our comments and we have our conclusion.

For all the above the reader must have additional knowledge about the statistical analysis and forecasting method. Therefore we try to offer general background about them.

Contents

•	Title page	i.
•	Acknowledgements	ii.
•	Summary	iii.
•	Objectives	iv.
•	Introduction	v.

Chapter 1: POWER CONSUMPTION IN CYPRUS	page 1
11 Enerov	1
1 1 1 Work	1
1 1 2 Electrical Energy	1
1.1.2 Encourtear Energy 1.1.3 What is energy demand	2
1.1.7 What is energy demand	2
1.1.4 Why chergy must be satisfied	2
1.2.0 1 Wott	3
1.2.1 Wall	3
1.2.2 The meaning of electrical energy	3
1.3.1 Distribution of electrical energy	4
1.3.2 Consumption of electrical energy	5
1.4.0 Usefulness of prediction of power	5
1.4.1 Prediction methods	7
1.4.1 Frediction methods	
Chapter 2: FORECASTING METHOD	8
2.1.0 Statistical analysis	8
2.1.0 Statistical analysis	8
2.1.1 Regression and Correlation	9
2.1.2 The Least Square Line	10
2.1.2 Programsion	10
2.1.5 Regression 2.1.4 Presentation of coefficients	10
2.1.4 Presentation of coefficients	18
2.2.0 Forecasting Method Analysis	18
2.2.1 Linear Regression	19
2.2.2 Multiple Linear Regression	20
2.3.0 Use of Microsoft Excel	20

Chapter 3: Forecast of the industrial sector in Cyprus	page 22
3.1.0 Comments of the industrial sector	22
3.1.1 Power consumption statistical analysis	22
3.1.2 Consumers in industrial sector in Cyprus	25
3.1.3 Total Power consumption in Cyprus	28
3.1.4 Total Maximum Energy Demand	31
3.1.5 Industrial Maximum Energy Demand in Cyprus	34
3.2.0 Application of the forecast	37
3.2.1 Graphical presentation of the forecast	37
\$	
Chapter 4 MULTIBLE REGRESSION	43
4.1.0 About the multiple linear regression	43
4.1.1 Coefficients of Multiple Correlation	44
4.2.0 Comments in Multiple Regression	45
4.2.1 Results	45

CONCLUSION	48
APPENDIX A	49
APPENDIX B	50
REFERENCE	51