HIGHER TECHNICAL INSTITUTE ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT

DIPLOMA PROJECT

DESIGN OF THE ELECTRICAL SERVICES OF A LUXURY HOUSE

BY: MARIOS CHRISTOFI

E 1427

ACADEMIC YEAR

2007 / 2008

HIGHER TECHNICAL INSTITUTE

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT

DIPLOMA PROJECT

DESIGN OF THE ELECTRICAL SERVICES OF A LUXURY HOUSE

BY: MARIOS CHRISTOFI

E1427 ACADEMIC YEAR 2007/2008



CONTENTS

PAGE

ACNOWLEDGEMENT	1
ABSTRACT	2
INYRODUCTION	3

Illumination design

CHAPTER 1:

Introduction	4
Illumination definitions	4-6
Methods of illumination calculations	7
Procedure of the lumen method	8
Typical calculations	9-11
Tables of illumination calculations	, 12-16
	Introduction Illumination definitions Methods of illumination calculations Procedure of the lumen method Typical calculations Tables of illumination calculations

Lighting circuit design

CHAPTER 2:

2.1	Introduction	17
2.2	Lighting circuit design procedure	17- 19
2.3	Typical lighting circuit calculations	
* *	Typical calculations on L10 of the Basement -1 Typical calculations on L26 of Ground floor	20-23 24-27
2.4	Tables of lighting calculations	28-29

Fixed electrical appliances

CHAPTER 3:

3.1	Refrigerator	30-33
3.2	Washing machine	33-36
3.3	Jacuzzi spa	36-39
3.4	Cooker unit	39-42
3.5	Dish washer	43-45
3.6	Water heater	46-48
3.7	Tables of fixed appliances design calculations	49

Socket outlet design

CHAPTER 4:

4.1 Introduction	50
4.2 Typical ring circuit calculation	51-55
4.3 Typical radial calculations	56-58
4.4 Tables of sockets design calculations	59

V.R.V calculation

CHAPTER 5:

5.1 Introduction	60
5.2 BTU'S required by each area and selection of indoor V.R.V	60-66
5.3 Selection of outdoor V.R.V unit	67
5.4 Typical calculation for indoor unit	68-71
5.5 Typical calculation for outdoor unit	• 71-74
5.6 Table of indoor V.R.V design calculations	75-76
5.7 Table of outdoor V.R.V design calculations	76

Motor and Boiler circuit design

CHAPTER 6:

6.1 Passenger lift installation	77-80
6.2 Product lift installation	81-83
6.3 Water pump	84-86
6.4 Hot water recirculation pump	87-90
6.5 Barrier gate installation	91-94
6.6 Boiler D.B typical calculations for supply cable (D.B.B)	95-97
6.7 Result table of motor and boiler circuit design	98

Swimming pool

CHAPTER 7:

7.1 Introduction	99-100
7.2 Typical calculations for pool pump	101-104
7.3 Under water lighting	104
7.4 Calculations for supply cable of pool D.B(D.B.P ₂)	105-107

Diversity and main supply cables

CHAPTER 8:

8.1 Diversity table for D.B.1(Basement -2)	108
8.2 Diversity table for D.B.2(Basement -1)	109
8.3 Diversity table for D.B.3(First floor)	110
8.4 Diversity table for D.B.4(Loft)	111
8.5 Diversity table for M. D.B(Ground floor)	112
8.6 Typical calculation for D.B1	113-114
8.7 Tables of main cables and protective devices result	115

Single line diagrams

CHAPTE 9:

116-120

Bonding and Earthing

CHAPTER 10:

10.1 Introduction	121
10.2 Main equipotental bonding of metal services	121
10.3 Bonding conductor	122

Inspection and testing

CHAPTER 11:

11.1 Introduction	123
11.2 Visual inspection	123
11.3 Testing	124
11.4 Testing steps	124-125

Lightning protection system

CHAPTER 12:

12.1 Introduction	126
12.2 Definitions	126-127
12.3 Effects of lightning strike	127

12.4 Need of protection	128
12.5 Zone of protection	128
12.6 Evaluation of the need	128
12.7 Estimation of exposure risk	129
12.8 Calculation of overall risk factor	129-130
12.9 Calculation for air termination number	131-132
12.10 Calculations for down conductors	132

Fire alarm system

CHAPTER 13:

13.1 Introduction	133
13.2 Zone of protection	133
13.3 Zoning of fire detectors	133-134
13.4 Types of fire detectors	134-135
13.5 Fire alarm design	, 135-139

PV panel installation

CHAPTER 14:

14.1 Introduction	140
14.2 Subsidization	141-142
14.3 Calculation to find the proper devises	142
14.4 Selection and installation	143
14.5 Selection of PV slope	144
14.6 Calculation for the PV system	145-147
14.7 Single line diagram of connection	148

T.V/Stature cabling for LAN/Telephone

CHAPTER 15:

15.1 T.V installations design	149
15.2 Structure cabling for LAN	150-153
15.3 Telephone design	154-163

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I would like to express my thanks to my project supervisor Mr. G. Avraam , lecturer of the Electrical Engineering Department of H.T.I., for his guidance and assistance given to me through the project period. Furthermore I would like to express my thanks to my family for their valuable support that they gave me during my studies in H.T.I., especially through the project accomplishment period.

ABSTRACT

The purpose of this project is to provide in detailed steps the way that a proper electrical installation takes place in a luxury house. The objective of the electrical installation is to provide safety of any possible injuries or damages that can take place due to a faulty electrical installation, as well and livestock to the user.

The whole design is based to IEE wiring regulations of 16th Edition, as well and local EAC and CYTA regulations.

In this project that is made up of several chapters so that to simplify it's study, the design of the electrical services of a luxury house is explained in detail.

At the end of this report, appendices providing technical specifications for the devices and equipment used can be found, and eventually architectural drawings are provided showing the detailed locations of the various loads and equipment used.

INTRODUCTION

This project deals with the electrical installations and the specialized electrical services of a luxury house, including specifications, drawings, and typical calculations of the design.

The design of the whole electrical installations of the luxury house is represented in this project report.

Objectives:

- 1. To design the complete electrical installation of a luxury house that includes the following:
- Illumination design
- Lighting Circuit design
- Fixed Electrical appliances
- Socket outlet design
- V.R.V Calculation
- Motor and Boiler Circuit design
- Swimming Pool
- Diversity and main Supply Cables
- Single Line diagrams
- Bonding and Earthing
- Inspection and testing
- Lightning protection system
- Fire Alarm system
- PV Panel installation
- T.V/ Stature cabling for LAN/ Telephone
- 2. To provide all necessary diagrams, schedule of materials and costing including labour.